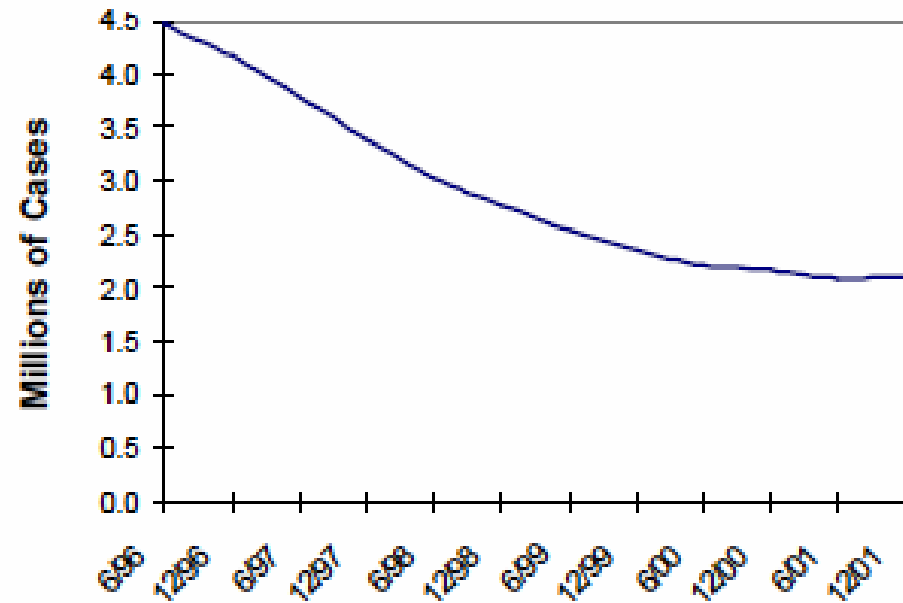


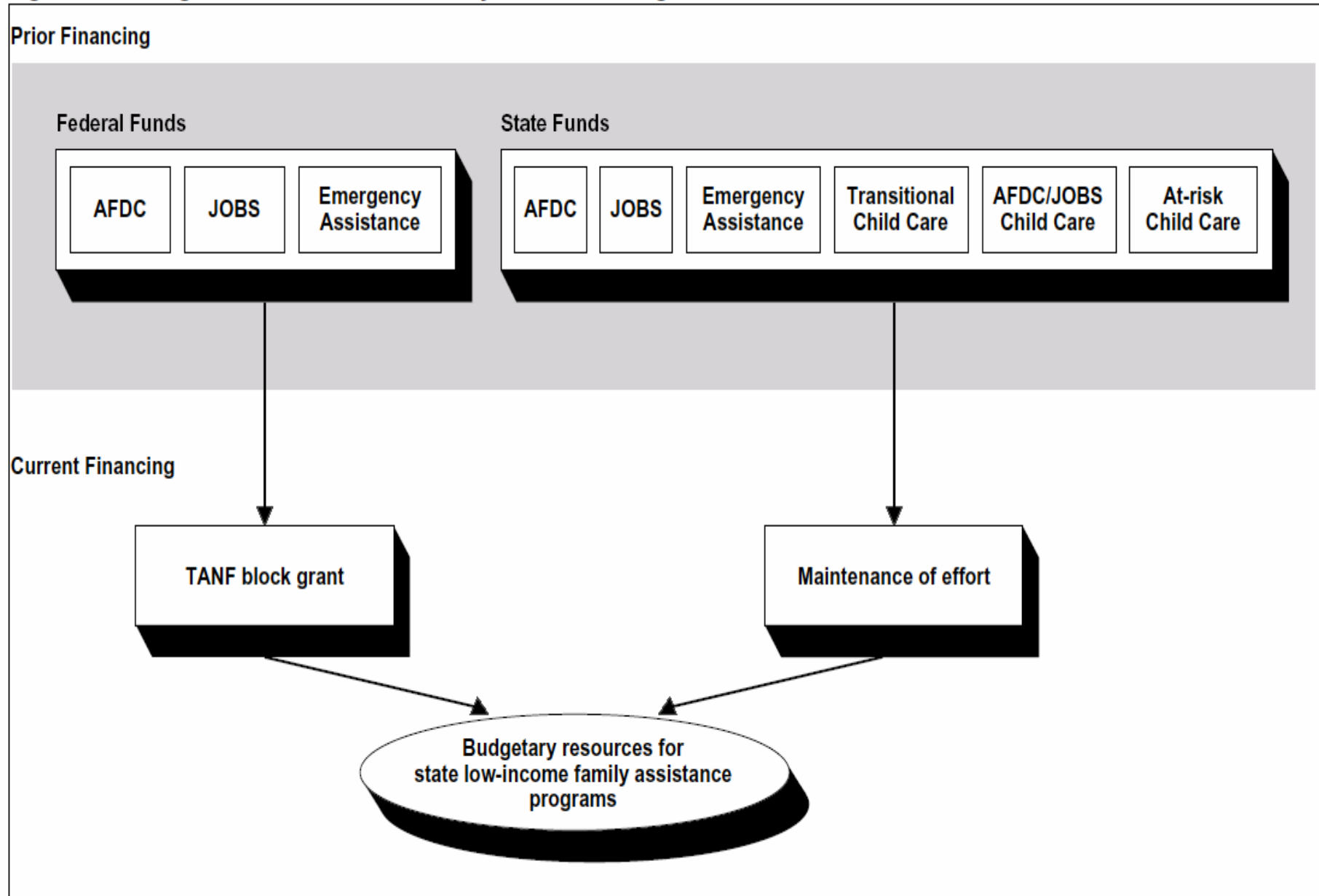
Ρον Ηασκινς, Ισαβελ ς. Σαωηιλλ, ανδ Ρ. Κεντ Ωεαπερ, □Ωελφαρε Ρεφορμ: Αν Οπερπιεω οφ Εφφεχτσ το Δατε,□ Ωελφαρε Ρεφορμ ανδ Βεψονδ, Πολιχψ Βριεφ Νο.1, θανυαρψ 2001.

**Figure 1: National TANF/AFDC Caseload, 1996 - 2001**



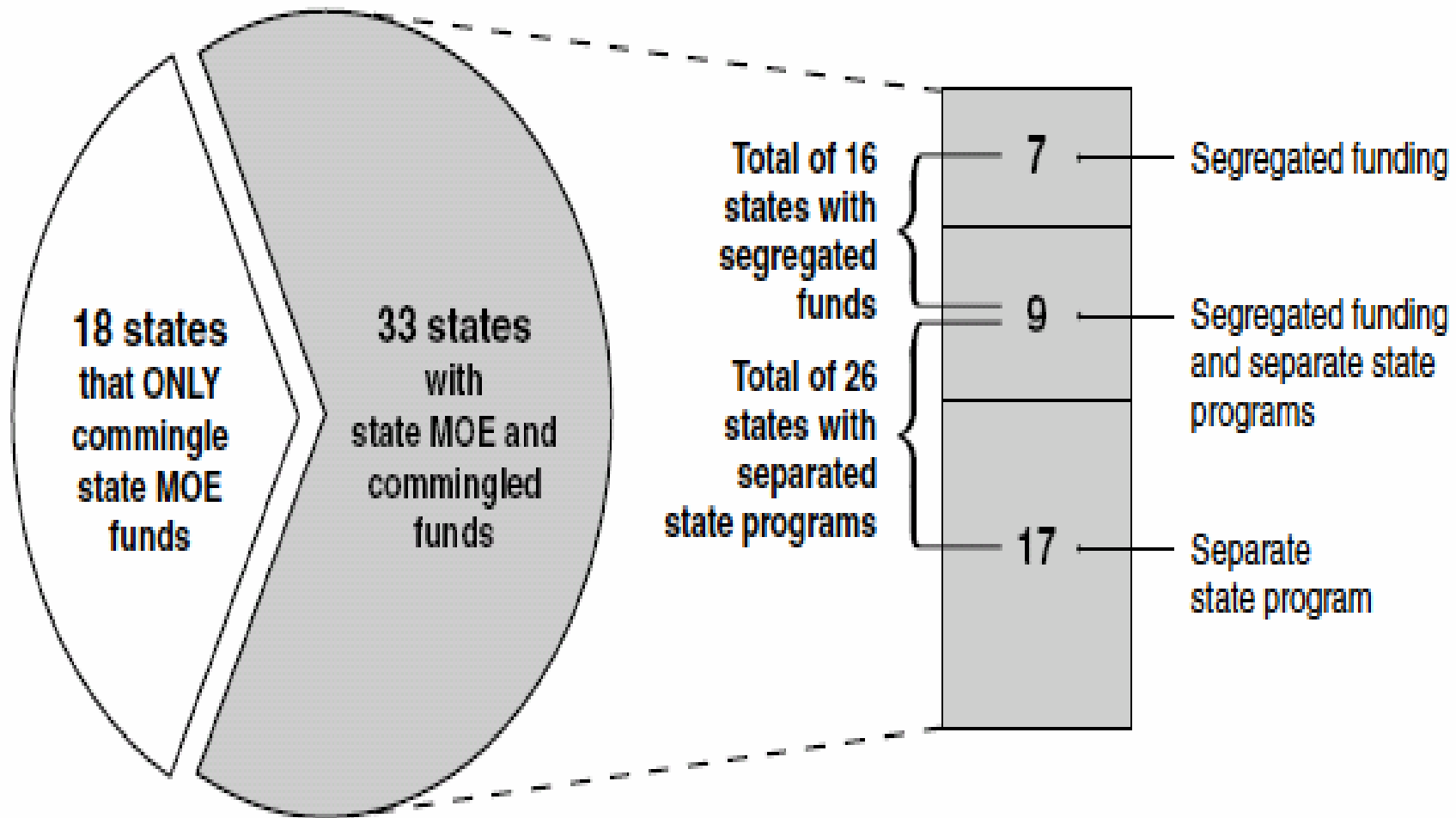
Center for Law and Social Policy, *New Data Show Most States Had TANF Caseload Increases in Last Year: Twenty-two states saw increases and 28 saw decreases in the first quarter of 2002*, June 17, 2002

**Figure 1: Funding for State Low-Income Family Assistance Programs**



GAO, "Welfare Reform: Early Fiscal Effects of the TANF Block Grant" GAO/AIMD-98-137, Aug 1998, 3.

**Figure 6: Number of States That Use Different Funding Mechanisms to Expend State Funds on Cash Assistance**

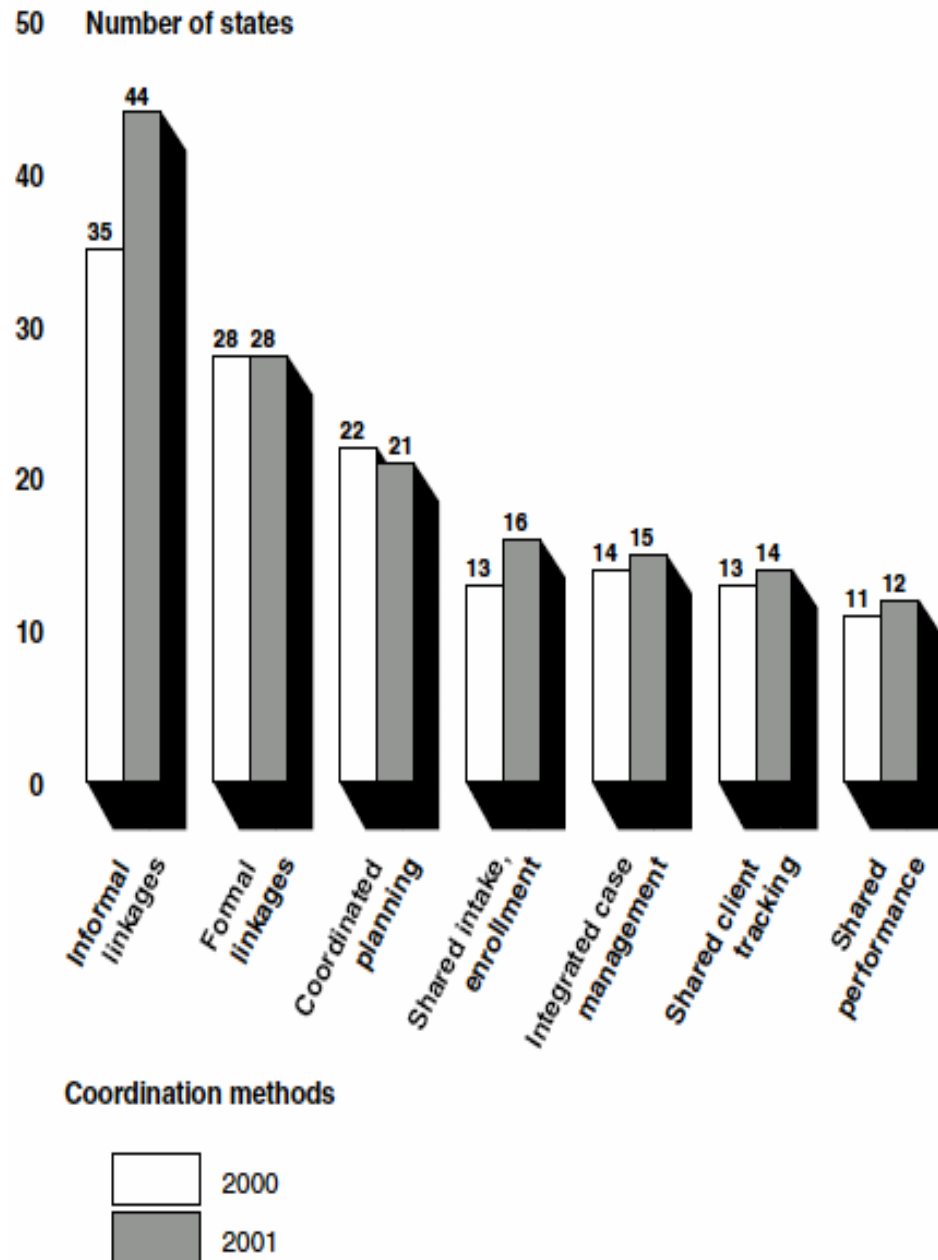


Source: GAO survey, fall 2001.

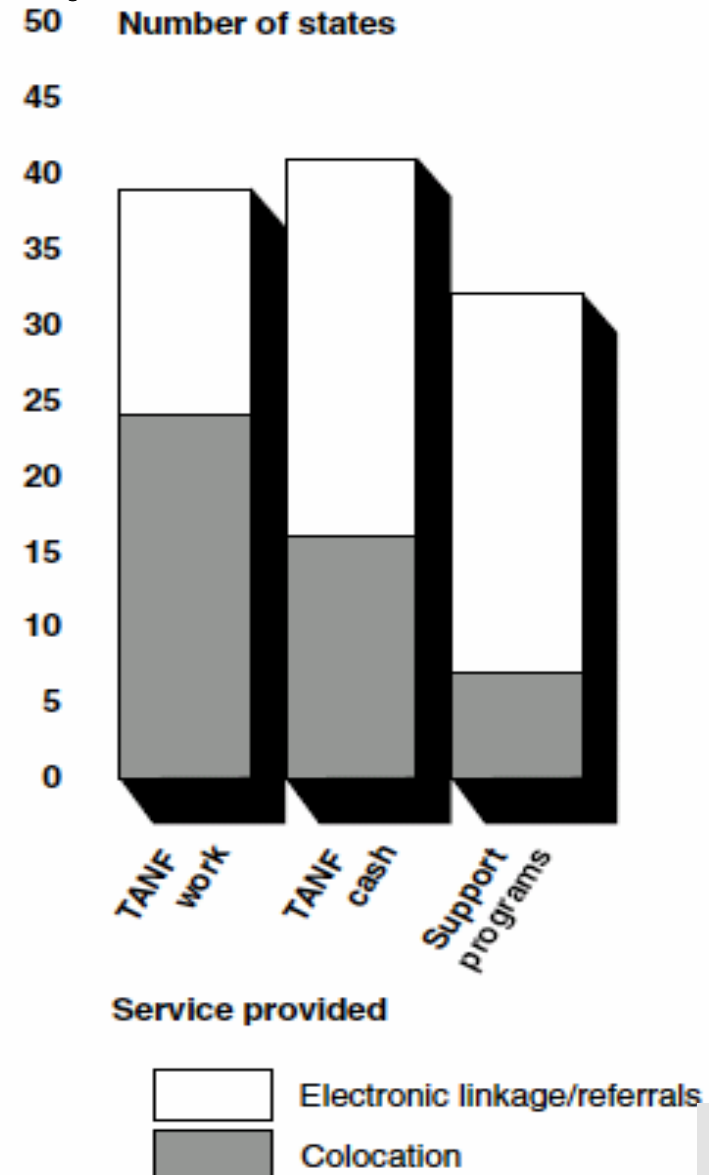
## 州の政策選択のヴァリエーション

	支援へのアクセスを高める政策	支援へのアクセスを制限する政策
非常に多くの州で採用(40~51州)	自動車資産控除の増加(51) 勤労所得非課税枠の拡大(47) 金融資産非課税枠の増加(44) 両親家族の100時間労働制限の撤廃	24ヶ月以下の就業活動要求(43)
多くの州で採用(26~39州)	<sup>(40)</sup> 両親の30日待機期間の撤廃(30) 両親の職歴要求の撤廃(28)	即時就業活動の要求(38) 児童扶養パススルーの減少・終結(34) 中等教育以上の手当支給活動は2年フルタイムまでに制限(26)
少数の州で採用(12~25州)	州勤労所得税クレジットEITC(16)	家族キャップ(23) 初期手当支給活動としての一般教育開発(GED)ないし第2言語としての英語(ESL)(22) 3ヶ月以上100%便益等価の最悪事例制裁の執行(21) 食料スタンプ・メディケイドの制裁による削減(22) 母親就労12ヶ月以下免除の児童年齢引き下げ(22) 第1回目違反の100%便益等価の制裁の執行(17) 中断時間制限の導入(14) 州住民要件の賦課(13,ただし1999年違憲判決)
わずかな州で採用(0~11州)	過去12ヶ月間の一時的メディケイドの拡張(11)	60ヶ月以下への生涯時間制限の削減(6) 10歳代親へのあらゆる現金給付の撤廃(0)

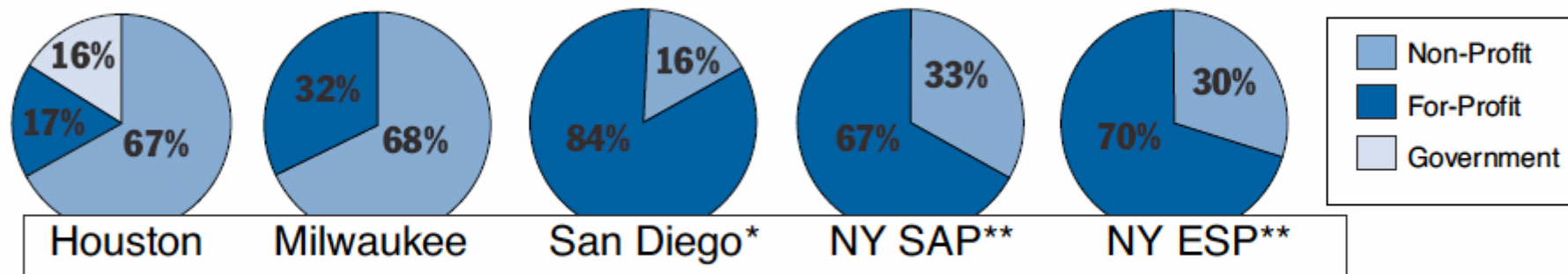
**Figure 2: Coordination Methods That States Reported Most of Their One-Stop Centers' Using, 2000 and 2001**



**Figure 3: Forms of Coordination That States Reported the Majority of Their One-Stops Using in 2001**



**Figure 2: Dividing up Total Contract Dollars in Four Cities:  
Contracts by Contractor type**



Sources: Contract Information provided by the Houston Department of Human Services, Gulf Coast Workforce Board, Wisconsin Department of Workforce Development, Office of Contracts, NYC Controllers Office, and by the County of San Diego, Contract Operations

\* Government amount not reflected

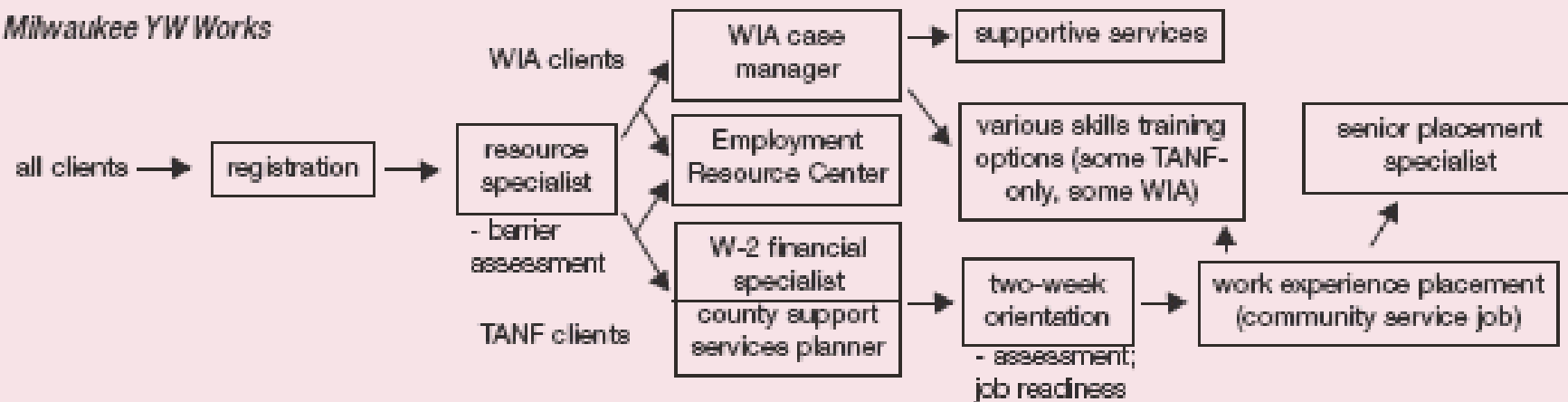
\*\* \$56.6 million of for-profit is MAXIMUS contract still pending.

\*\*\* \$47.8 million of for-profit is MAXIMUS contract still pending.

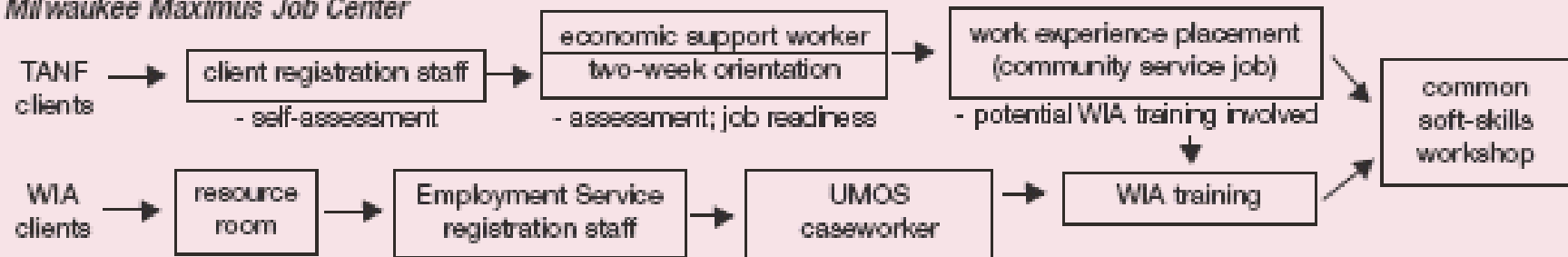
Mary Bryna Sanger, "When the Private Sector Competes," *Reform Watch*, No. 3, October 2001, p.9

## Client Flow Through Wisconsin One-Stops

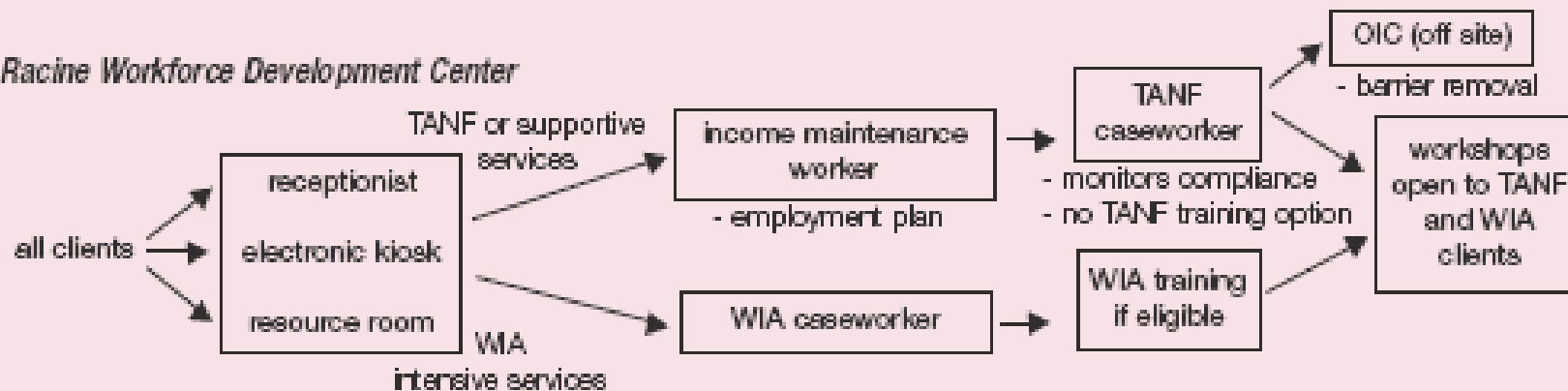
### Milwaukee YW Works



### Milwaukee Maximus Job Center



### Racine Workforce Development Center



Key:

UMOS = local WIA one-stop provider

OIC = Opportunities Industrialization Center; W-2 provider